

authority to amend its charter to create one or more historic districts. The framework and requirements for historic districts within the Town are set forth in the Town Code. *See* Town Code, Ch.18, Sec. 18-258.

Historic Structures and Sites

Including structures in the Windover Heights Historic District, there are 19 structures and sites of historic significance in Vienna. *See* Historic Register in Table LU-4. Two Town-owned historic buildings are discussed in more detail in the “Community Facilities and Services” chapter.

The Town maintains four historic cemeteries: the West End Cemetery on Lewis Street NW; the Broadwater Cemetery and Moorefield Cemetery, both on Tapawingo Road SW; and the Lynn Street Cemetery on Lynn Street SW. These cemeteries are landmarks to Vienna's history, with graves dating back to the early 1800s. In the closing decades of the 19th Century the Sons and Daughters of Liberty Cemetery, located on Orchard Street, was established by and for African-Americans.

The West End Cemetery, Vienna's first cemetery for African American citizens, was established on land granted by Colonel Salsbury in 1884. The cemetery is the resting place for members of several of Vienna's oldest families, including the Carters, Wests, and Mayos. The Broadwater Cemetery has three graves, believed to be those of Colonel Broadwater, who died in 1806; his son Charles Broadwater, who died in 1841; and grandson Charles G. Broadwater, who died in 1827. Colonel Broadwater was appointed by King George III to be Fairfax County's first sheriff; his son Charles served as Burgess with George Washington to the convention in Williamsburg in 1774. The cemetery is on the site of the Springfield House (circa 1750), which was built by Colonel Broadwater's father on property obtained through an original land grant dated 1726. The Moorefield Cemetery is the burial site of Jeremiah Moore and his descendants. Moore, a Baptist minister instrumental in establishing many churches in the southern and mid-Atlantic states, was also a correspondent with George Washington and Thomas Jefferson. The Lynn Street Cemetery is also a family cemetery, holding only the graves of Doctor Hunter, who died in 1867, and his wife Sarah, who died in 1897.

TABLE LU-4: REGISTER OF VIENNA HISTORIC STRUCTURES, SITES AND PLACES
(ESTABLISHED UNDER CHAPTER 25 OF THE VIENNA TOWN CODE)

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| <p>1. Money and King Funeral Home
171 Maple Avenue, West</p> <p>2. Private Residence
331 Lewis Street, NW</p> <p>3. Private Residence
223 Walnut Lane, NW</p> <p>4. Moorefield House Site
900 Tapawingo Road, SW</p> <p>5. West End Cemetery
Lewis Street, NW</p> <p>6. Freeman House
131 Church Street, NE</p> <p>7. Salsbury Spring
Corner of Lawyers Road and Windover Avenue, NW</p> <p>8. Original Vienna Library
Mill Street, NE, between Church Street and Maple Avenue</p> <p>9. Moorefield Cemetery
Tapawingo Road, SW</p> <p>10. Broadwater Cemetery
Corner of Tapawingo Road and Frederick Street, SW</p> <p>11. Bowman House
211 Center Street, South</p> <p>12. Private Residence
211 Walnut Lane, NW</p> <p>13. Private Residence
309 Windover Avenue, NW</p> <p>14. Private Residence
720 Center Street, South</p> <p>15. Lynn Street Cemetery and Hunter Cemetery
1008 and 1010 Lynn Street, SW</p> <p>16. Vienna Railroad Station
231 Dominion Road, NE</p> <p>17. Private Residence
200 Walnut Lane, NW</p> | <p>18. Private Residence
308 East Street, NE</p> <p>19. Knights of Columbus
214 Lawyers Road, NW</p> <p>20. Sons and Daughters of
Liberty Cemetery
552 Orchard Street NW.</p> <p>21. Joseph Berry House
200 Church Street, NE.</p> <p>22. Private Residence
403 Creek Crossing Road, NE.</p> |
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